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# Cultivating Mathematical Habits of Mind in All Students

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# Agenda



- Introduction
- Supporting the Transition to Algebra
- Mathematical Habits of Mind
- Hands-on Experience with Classroom Materials
- Small-group Discussion
- Group Sharing

# Supporting the Transition to Algebra



- TTA, a 4-year R&D project funded by NSF
- Full-year intervention course to be taken concurrently with first-year algebra
- Also used in other settings including summer school and middle school as pre-algebra
- Related projects: Implementing the Mathematical Practice Standards and iPuzzle

# Habits of Mind Approach



- Quickly giving students the mathematical knowledge, skill, and confidence to succeed in a first-year algebra class
- Focus on a few key mathematical ways of thinking or mathematical habits of mind
- Important algebra topics are used as contexts for fostering these mathematical practices

# Transition to Algebra Habits of Mind



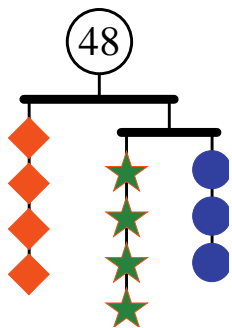
- Puzzling and Persevering
- Seeking and Using Structure
- Using Tools Strategically
- Describing Repeated Reasoning
- Communicating with Precision
- Consistent with Common Core State Standards for Mathematical Practice

# Why Puzzles?



- Building career skills: problem solving when the **solution method may not be known** before starting; puzzles also **allow for social collaboration** in solving
- Accessible logical thinking activities: puzzle **difficulty can vary independently along two dimensions**—prerequisite mathematical skill and cognitive demand

# Exploring Puzzles...



$$\color{orange}\blacklozenge = ?$$

$$\color{green}\blackstar = ?$$

$$\color{blue}\bullet = ?$$

$$4\color{green}\blackstar = 3\color{blue}\bullet$$

$$4\color{orange}\blacklozenge = 4\color{green}\blackstar + 3\color{blue}\bullet$$

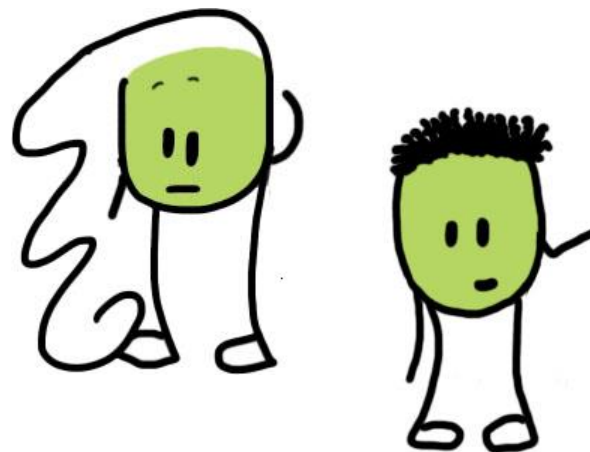
$$48 = 4\color{orange}\blacklozenge + 4\color{green}\blackstar + 3\color{blue}\bullet$$

MysteryGrid  $a, a^2, a^3, a^4$

$a^6, \bullet$			$2a^4+a^3,+$
$a^7, \bullet$	$a^4, \bullet$		
		$a^5, \bullet$	
	$a^7, \bullet$		

# Discussion

- What can you, in your school context, do to increase opportunity for all students to experience intellectually engaging content without requiring prerequisite knowledge?





# Contact us

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